



# AI FOR HUMANITY

### **Demetris Skourides**

Chief Scientist of the Republic of Cyprus

Chair of the National Al Taskforce





# Disclaimer

The content is not intended to influence strategy, implementation nor reflects an approved strategic direction for national ai adoptiong. Best practices reflect lessons learned and explored from worlds most advanced nations who have implemented smart government initiatives and also EU success stories.

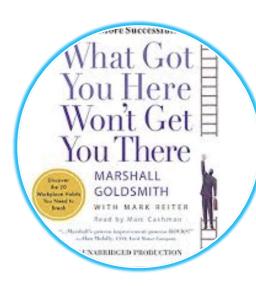




### ARE WE THERE YET













#### **BUSINESS AND PERSONAL USE**







#### **AUTONOMOUS & MILITARY GRADE**

















# REDEFINING MODERN WARE

"Al enables humans and machines to **SEE AROUND CORNERS** enabling the
communication of Operational insight across
theatres possible in Real-time. This capability
make the Art of the Impossible, Possible".

Demetris Skourides, Cyprus Chief Scientist for Research, Innovation and Technology.









#### THE GAME CHANGER

"Al breaks across silos, disrupts usecases, and when operational insight across all systems is combined, the cost of defending against it is just too hard. Defence analysts will have to rethink their playbook".

Demetris Skourides, Cyprus Chief Scientist for Research Innovation and Technology

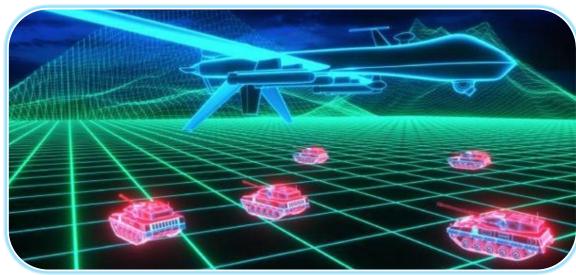








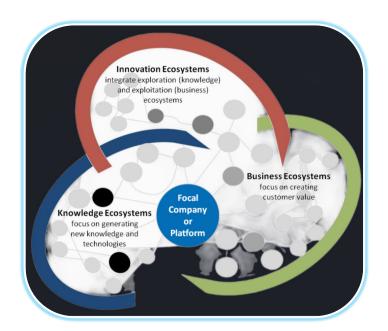


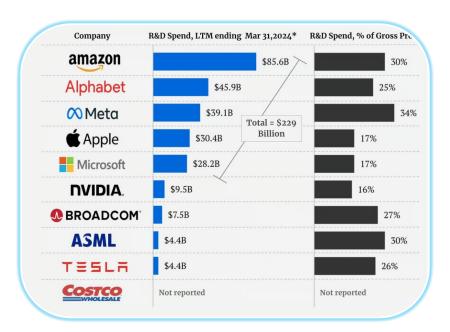






## INNOVATION | R&D





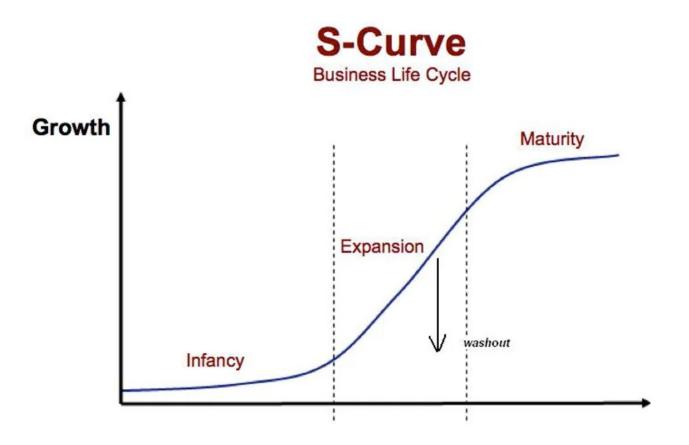








### WHAT'S HAPPENING?













CAN ARTIFICIAL
IN T E L L IG E N C E
IM P R O V E H E A LT H
C A R E





Risks > Benefits?
Will Machines Become
Better Doctors?

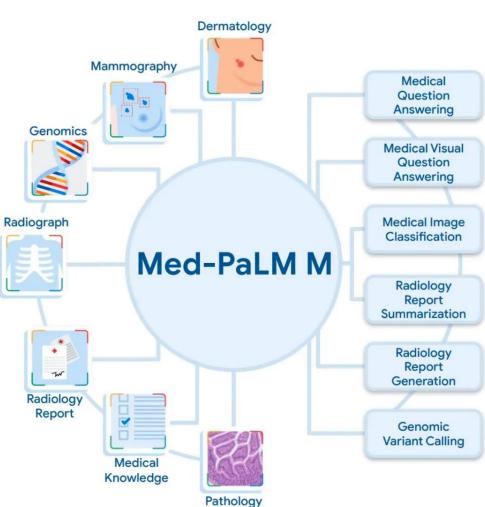
### DOCTORS, PHYSICIANS AND THEIR FRIENDS





#### Nurse Robots









### **JENNY FAINTED**





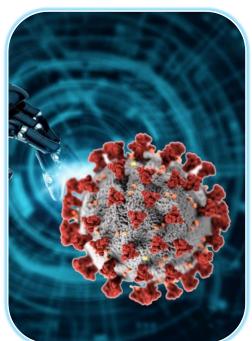














### **COVID VS JIM**

How many patients could we have saved if we knew better?

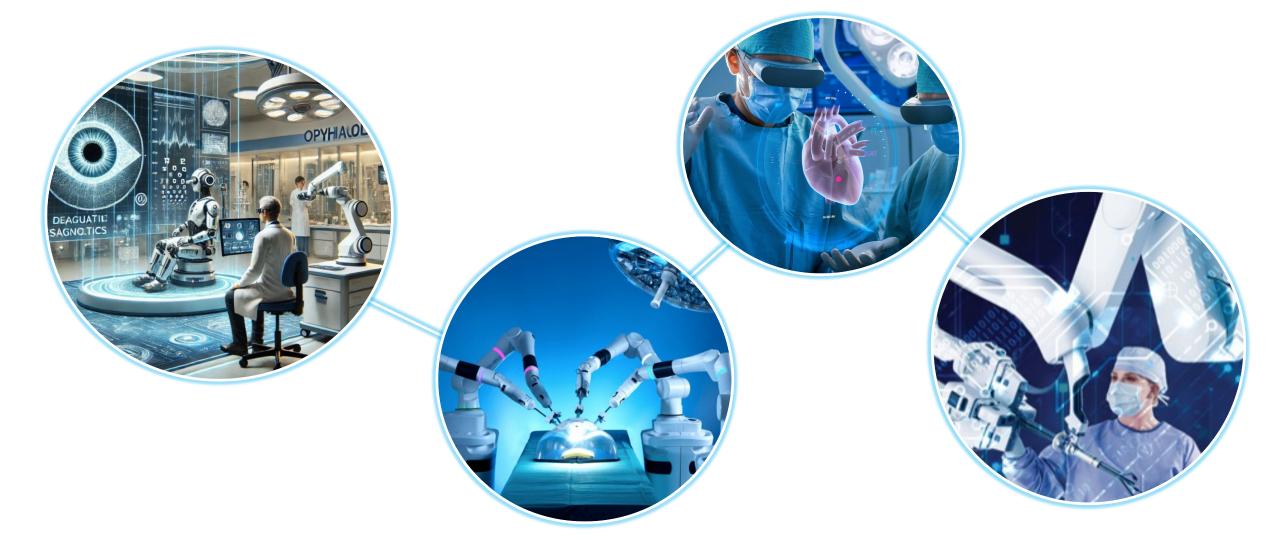








# AI ASSISTED ROBOTIC SURGERY



#### AI IN MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS

**Liver, Lung, Colorectal Cancer** 

Al identifies predictively 54% of cancer occurrences















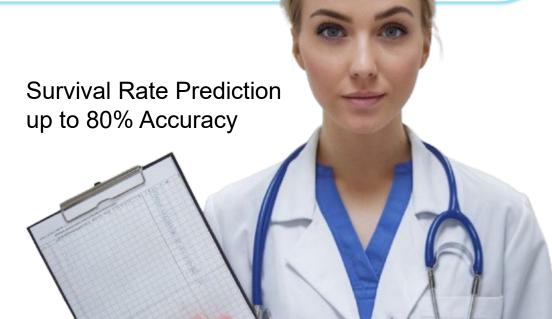


### **DISEASE PREDICTION**

Al-driven drug discovery has the potential to revolutionize treatments for hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)



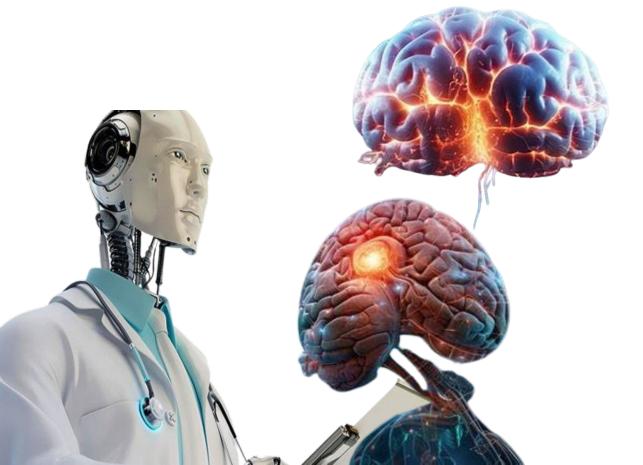




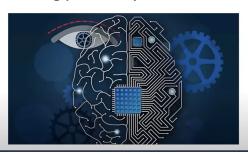




### AI IN EDUCATION



#### Data Augmented, Technology Assisted Medical Decision Making (DATA-MD)



#### **DATA-MD**

- Seven web-based modules
  - Intro to Al
  - Methodologies
  - Diagnosis
  - Treatment and Prognosis
  - Law, Ethics, Regulation
  - Al in the Health System
  - Precision Medicine
- Launch late 2023





# **CURRENT STATE OF ART** Human **Augmented Al** "Superpowers" Question Medical Visual Medical Image Classification Med-PaLM M **Chief Scientist** RESEARCH & INNOVATION Research, Innovation **FOUNDATION** and Technology

# AI IN MEDICAL SCHOOLS

































#### FICTIONAL SCENARIO FUTURE HEALTHTECH HUMAN AUGMENTED AI







**Treatment Plan** 



















# INNOVATION IN CYPRUS



agorā.0



SmartPLAIGO (transform emergency healthcare services)



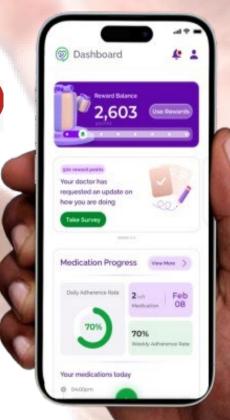
MyAria (Blockchain COVID-19 tracking)



Al-Driven Intracranial Aneurysm



Solution for Predicting the Rupture Risk)



# EUROPEAN VIRTUAL HUMAN TWIN





In her opening remarks, **Henna Virkunnen**, European Commission Executive Vice-President for Tech Sovereignty, Security and Democracy, stressed that with an **investment of €100 million**, the European Commission is developing an **advanced collaborative platform**. Its goal is to "help develop faster, safer and more efficient treatments, delivering life-saving therapies sooner, and positioning Europe at the forefront of next-generation healthcare".

#### Policy vision and ethical foundations

Sandra Gallina, Director-General of DG SANTE, underlined the role of the European Health Data Space (EHDS), in relation to VHTs. EDHS is central to ensuring data quality, secure, ethical data access, and a framework that empowers citizens to control their data whilst enabling researchers and innovators to transform this data into improved public health outcomes. Lucilla Sioli, Director of the Al Office at DG CONNECT, emphasised that the Virtual Human Twins (VHTs) Initiative represents "a game-changer for Europe's healthcare systems, not only with the potential to share and validate results, connect different organs and systems, but also to accelerate pharmaceutical development and clinical trials, while respecting privacy and Intellectual Property rights."





# FROM DIGITAL TWINS TO THE VIRTUAL HUMAN TWIN





#### Research & Ecosystem

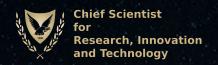
- Inclusive Ecosystem Leadership and Participation (Government, Academia, Industry).
- Launch of the VHT Manifesto and Alignment of the EDITH CSA Project.
- Building the Roadmap for Integrating Organ-level Twins into full-body Digital Representations.
- Focus on Silico Research and Simulation.
- Supporting Ethical and Legal Framework Development through Ecosystem.

#### **Digital**

- Multiscale Modelling of Human Anatomy.
- Integration of Digital and Medical Technologies.
- Data Infrastructure and Federated Repositories.
- Simulation Platforms.

# Goal Safe, Ethical, Personalized Patient Treatment at Scale

- Testing Clinical Hypothesis.
- Healthcare Impacts & Network Effects.
- Disease Correlation and Impact
- Supporting Evidence Based Policy.
- Medical Learning Models Supporting Every Doctor.
- Next Generation Medical Assisted Learning.
- Ecosystem and Marketplace Compliance to Standards.





### NATIONAL HEALTH AUTHORITY FOCUS

- Implementation of Cyprus' MyHealth@EU for cross-border health services and operation as the NCP for digital health (NCPeH) and crossborder services.
- Implementation of Cyprus' HealthData@EU for secure crossborder access to health data for research, innovation and policy-making



#### DIGITAL EATS SOFTWARE

70

90



140



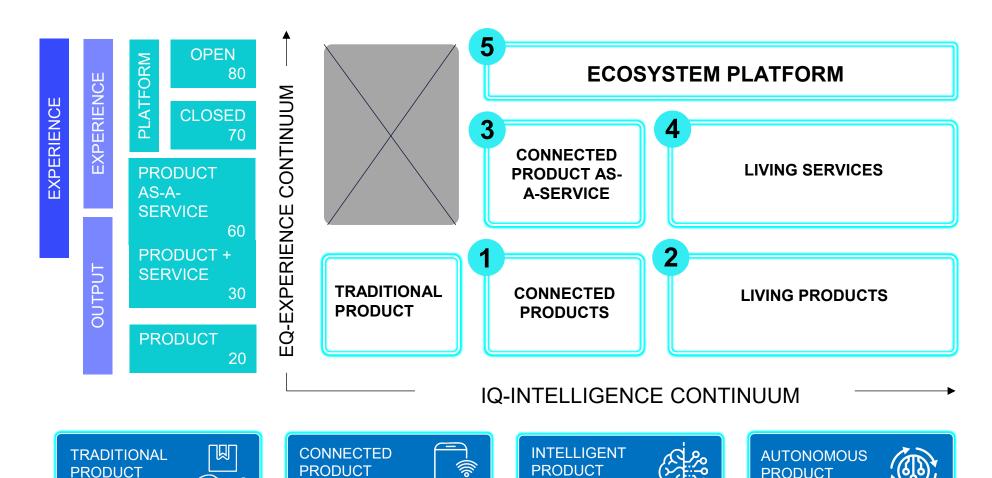
#### THE PRODUCT REINVENTION GRID

# Experience Quotient (EQ)

measures the degree of sophistication achieved in terms of services levels.

#### Intelligence Quotient (IQ)

measures product's degree of technical sophistication



120

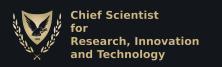






# ENHANCING CARE BUT HANDLE WITH CARE

- Lack of Trust in AI
- Ethical and Legal Concerns
- Security & Privacy







### UNDERSTANDING DATA ETHICS IN HEALTHCARE

- Best Practice #1: Establish Clear Data Ethics Policies in Healthcare
- Best Practice #2: Implement Strong Data Protection Measures
- Best Practice #3: Foster a Culture of Transparency
- Best Practice #4: Emphasize Ethical Use of Data in Research
- Best Practice #5: Engage in Continuous Education on Data Ethics in Healthcare
- Best Practice #7: Monitor and Audit Data Practices Regularly
- Best Practice #8: Collaborate with Other Organizations
- Best Practice #9: Advocate for Stronger Regulations





# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN MEDICINE BENEFIT OR RISK



**Medical Diagnosis** 



**Disease Prediction** 

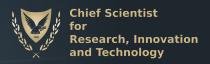


**Clinical Trials** 

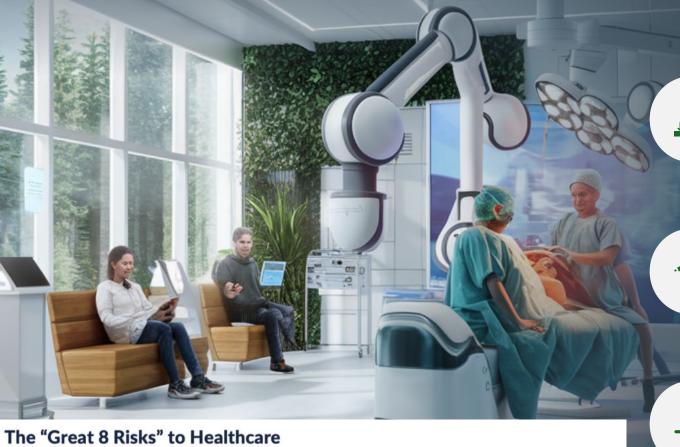


**Disease Treatment** 

#### SMART HOSPITALS POWERED BY HUMAN CENTERED AI AUGEMENTATION









**Transforming** decision-making



Reducing errors



Accelerating knowledge discovery.

**Agility** 



**Promoting Open** Innovation









Strategic





Capital



Regulatory



Technology



Hazard



Speed





#### FUTURE CXO SUITE SUPPORTING CEO

 Changing Dynamics Require a Reviewed Perspective of DATA

# Is the CXO team ready for The New Era?

Chief Technology Officer





**Chief Compliance Officer** 



Chief Al Officer



**Chief Data Officer** 







# ARE THEY READY OR WILL THEY BE DISRUPTED?









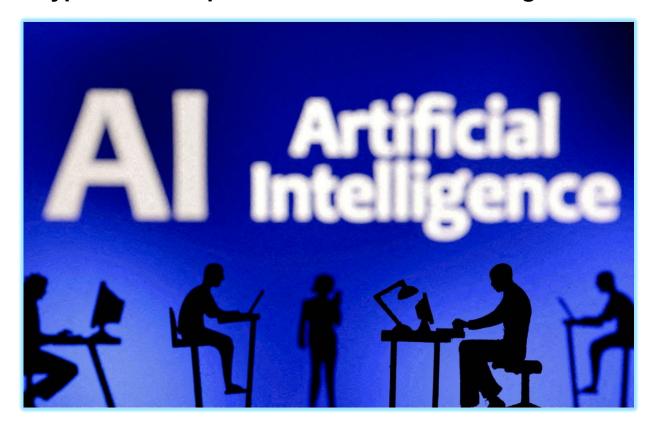






#### DOES AI CREATE NEW JOBS?

# Op-ed: Bringing AI to the workplace – How can Cyprus catch up and ride the wave of change

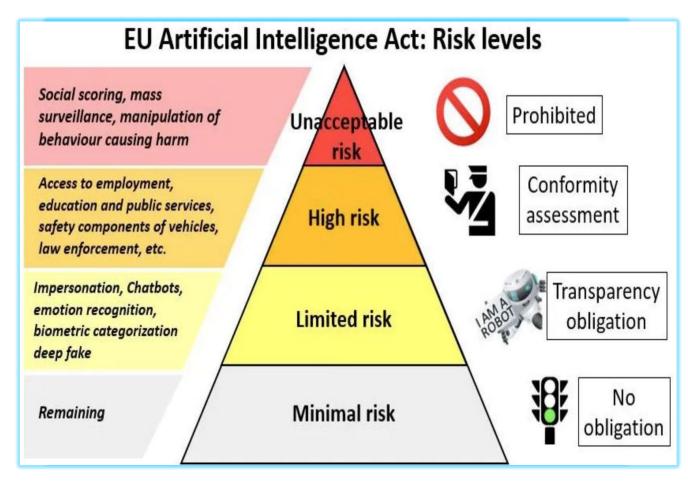


- 1. **Prompt Engineer** Σχεδιάζει και βελτιστοποιεί τις οδηγίες που δίνονται στα συστήματα TN για ακριβή, σχετικά και ηθικά ορθά αποτελέσματα.
- 2. **Al Model Trainer** Εκπαιδεύει τα συστήματα TN τροφοδοτώντας τα με προσεκτικά προετοιμασμένα δεδομένα και βελτιώνοντας την απόδοσή τους με την πάροδο του χρόνου.
- 3. **Σύμβουλος Δεοντολογίας ΤΝ** Συμβουλεύει οργανισμούς σχετικά με την υπεύθυνη χρήση της ΤΝ, διασφαλίζοντας ότι οι τεχνολογίες ευθυγραμμίζονται με τα ηθικά πρότυπα και τους κανόνες δεοντολογίας
- 4. **Digital Twin Specialist** Κατασκευάζει ψηφιακά αντίγραφα φυσικών συστημάτων ή διαδικασιών για τη βελτίωση των προσομοιώσεων, των δοκιμών και της λήψης αποφάσεων.
- 5. **Al Product Manager** Εποπτεύει την ανάπτυξη και την κυκλοφορία προϊόντων που βασίζονται στην TN, εξισορροπώντας τις τεχνικές δυνατότητες με τις ανάγκες της αγοράς.
- 6. **Al Compliance Auditor** Ελέγχει τα συστήματα TN για να διασφαλίσει ότι συμμορφώνονται με τους κανονισμούς, τους κανόνες προστασίας δεδομένων και τα πρότυπα του κλάδου.
- 7. Διευθυντής TN (CAIO) Παρέχει στρατηγική κατεύθυνση στην υιοθέτηση της TN σε έναν οργανισμό, ευθυγραμμίζοντάς την με τους μακροπρόθεσμους στόχους.
- 8. **Νομικός ειδικός σε θέματα τεχνολογίας** Χρησιμοποιεί εργαλεία TN για την απλοποίηση της νομικής έρευνας, της ανάλυσης συμβάσεων και της προετοιμασίας υποθέσεων.
- 9. **Ελεγκτής Algorithmic Fairness** Αξιολογεί αλγόριθμους ΤΝ για τον εντοπισμό και τη διόρθωση προκαταλήψεων, διασφαλίζοντας δίκαια αποτελέσματα.
- 10. **Σχεδιαστής συνθετικών δεδομένων** Δημιουργεί τεχνητά σύνολα δεδομένων που μιμούνται με ασφάλεια τα δεδομένα του πραγματικού κόσμου, τα οποία χρησιμοποιούνται για την εκπαίδευση της TN. προστατεύοντας παράλληλα το απόρρητο.
- 11. Μηχανικός μηχανικής μάθησης Σχεδιάζει και εφαρμόζει μοντέλα μηχανικής μάθησης που τροφοδοτούν συστήματα TN σε διάφορους κλάδους.
- 12. Μηχανικός επεξεργασίας φυσικής γλώσσας (NLP) Ειδικεύεται στην TN που κατανοεί, ερμηνεύει και παράγει φυσική γλώσσα.
- 13. **Αναλυτής Κυβερνοασφάλειας TN** Προστατεύει τα συστήματα TN από κυβερνοαπειλές και διασφαλίζει ότι τα μοντέλα είναι ανθεκτικά σε επιθέσεις.
- 14. Επικεφαλής Σχεδιασμού Χώρου Εργασίας Ανασχεδιάζει θέσεις εργασίας, ροές εργασίας και χώρους εργασίας για να μεγιστοποιήσει τη συνεργασία μεταξύ ανθρώπων και TN.
- 15. Human-in-the-Loop Supervisor / Chief Feedback Loop Supervisor Εποπτεύει συστήματα όπου η ανθρώπινη ανατροφοδότηση είναι απαραίτητη για τη βελτίωση της ακρίβειας και της ασφάλειας της TN.
- 16. **Al Diversity Advocate** Προωθεί την ένταξη στην ανάπτυξη και την εφαρμογή της TN, μειώνοντας τις προκαταλήψεις και υποστηρίζοντας τις υποεκπροσωπούμενες ομάδες.
- 17. **Al UX Designer** Δημιουργεί εμπειρίες χρήστη που καθιστούν τα εργαλεία TN διαισθητικά, διαφανή και αξιόπιστα.
- 18. **Αναλυτής Πολιτικών ΤΝ** Διαμορφώνει πολιτικές και κανονισμούς στην ΤΝ, διασφαλίζοντας ασφαλή καινοτομία και προστατεύοντας την κοινωνία.

### IS IT TOO LATE?











Strategy, Innovation & Human-Centric Leadership in the Age of Al.

#### AI MUST SERVE HUMANITY

Twitter: @CSientistCy https://www.youtube.com/@CScientistCy









